Chemistry 115
Dr. Cary Willard
Exam 1B

|  | Points Earned | Points Possible |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Part 1 <br> multiple choice |  | 30 |
| Part 2 <br> nomenclature |  | 10 |
| Page 3 |  | 28 |
| Page 4 |  | 18 |
| Page 5 |  | 14 |
| Total |  | 100 |

Note: All work must be shown to receive credit. On calculation problems show answer with the correct number of significant figures using scientific notation if necessary.


## Part 1 - Multiple Choice (30 points)

1. Why study chemistry?
a. To help us learn a technique for identifying and solving problems
b. To understand the behavior of materials
c. To help inform us about our world
d. To be better able to make informed decisions
e. All the above
2. Which is a scientific observation?
a. Freezing and boiling are called physical changes
b. If a substance has a density of $1.00 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$ it must be water.
c. When a substance freezes its molecules lose potential energy.
d. Water freezes at zero degrees C
e. All of the above are scientific observations
3. A well established hypothesis is often called $a(n)$
a. theory
c. fact
b. observation
d. law
4. Which is a pure substance?
a. coffee
c. sugar
b. orange juice
d. mud
5. How many significant digits are in the number $1.30 \times 10^{4}$ ?
a. 1
b. 2
c. 3
d. 4
6. The number, 14.74999 , when rounded to three digits is
a. $\quad 10.0$
b. $\quad 15.0$
c. $\quad 14.8$
d. $\quad 14.7$
7. One kilometer is equal to
a. 100 m
b. 1000 m
c. $\quad 0.001 \mathrm{~m}$
d. 0.01 m
8. When expressed in proper scientific notation the number 0.000034 is
a. $\quad 34 \times 10^{-4}$
b. $\quad 3.4 \times 10^{-4}$
d. $\quad 3.4 \times 10^{-5}$
e. $\quad 3.4 \times 10^{5}$
c. $\quad 3.4 \times 10^{4}$
9. Which type of element has the following general properties: low melting point and density, lacks luster, poor conductor of heat and electricity, and brittle?
a. Transition element
c. Nonmetal
b. Metal
d. Metalloid
10. The smallest particle of an element that can exist is called $a(n)$
a. Ferrule
d. Proton
b. Neutron
e. Atom
c. Electron
11. How many atoms of hydrogen are present in one molecule of $\mathrm{Al}\left(\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{PO}_{4}\right)_{3}$ ?
a. 2
b. 3
c. 5
d. 6
e. 7
12. Which chemical symbol is properly written?
a. ca
c. Cu
b. CO
d. CL
13. The alkali metals are in group
a. 1 A
b. 3 A
c. $\quad 5 \mathrm{~A}$
d. 7 A
14. Which is not a physical property of water?
a. Water is colorless.
b. The density of water at $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is $1.00 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$.
c. The freezing point of water is $0^{\circ}$ Celsius.
d. Water reacts with sodium metal to produce sodium hydroxide and hydrogen.
e. All of the above are physical properties of water
15. Hydrogen combines with oxygen to form water. If 1.67 g of hydrogen combines with 13.33 g of oxygen what mass of water will be produced?
a. $\quad 1.67 \mathrm{~g}$
b. $\quad 15.00 \mathrm{~g}$
c. $\quad 11.66 \mathrm{~g}$
d. $\quad 13.33 \mathrm{~g}$
e. $\quad 16.67 \mathrm{~g}$

Part 2 - Nomenclature (10 points)
Fill in the following chart with the correct name or formula for the following elements and compounds.

| Compound / Element Name | Formula / Elemental Symbol |
| :--- | :--- |
| vanadium |  |
| iodine | U |
|  | Cu |
|  |  |
| Zinc sulfide |  |
| Ferrous chloride |  |
| Nitrogen monoxide | $\mathrm{Br}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{8}$ |
|  | NiP |
|  | $\mathrm{CaF}_{2}$ |

## Part 3 - Problems and Questions (60 points)

1. (6 points) Evaluate each of the following expressions. State the answer to the proper number of significant figures.
a. $68.353+3.98+255.33=$
b. $\frac{0.000844}{21.588}=$
2. (8 points) Complete the following metric conversions using the correct number of significant figures. Put the answer in correct scientific notation.
a. $\quad 4.81 \mathrm{~kg}$ to mg
b. $\quad 71.9 \mathrm{~km}$ to m
3. (8 points) Complete the following American / metric conversions using the correct number of significant figures
a. $\quad 0.472 \mathrm{~m}$ to in
b. $\quad 6.31 \mathrm{qt}$ to mL
4. (6 points) Complete the following temperature conversion $63^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$
5. (6 points) After you have worked out at the gym on a stationary bike for 45 minutes, the distance gauge indicates that you have traveled 16.5 miles. What was your rate in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{hr} \quad(5280 \mathrm{ft}=1 \mathrm{mile})$
6. (6 points) Iron has a density of $7.87 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$. If 63.4 g of iron is added to 75.0 mL of water in a graduated cylinder, to what volume reading will the water level in the cylinder rise?

What is the volume of the iron? (Hint: Do this part $1^{\text {st }}$ )
7. (6 points) A personal trainer uses calipers on a client to determine his percent body fat. After taking the necessary measurements, the personal trainer determines that the client's body contains $12.5 \%$ fat by mass. If the client weighs 105 kg , how many kg of fat does he have?
8. (8 points) Give definitions for the terms pure substance and mixture and give two examples of each type of material.

Pure substance
1.
2.

Mixture
1.
2.
9. (6 points) Aqueous solutions of the substance nickel(II) sulfate are bright green in color. If an aqueous solution of barium chloride is added to an aqueous solution of nickel(II) sulfate, a white precipitate of barium sulfate forms. Based on the information in the previous paragraph, identify a physical and chemical property of nickel(II) sulfate.

Physical property

Chemical Property

